

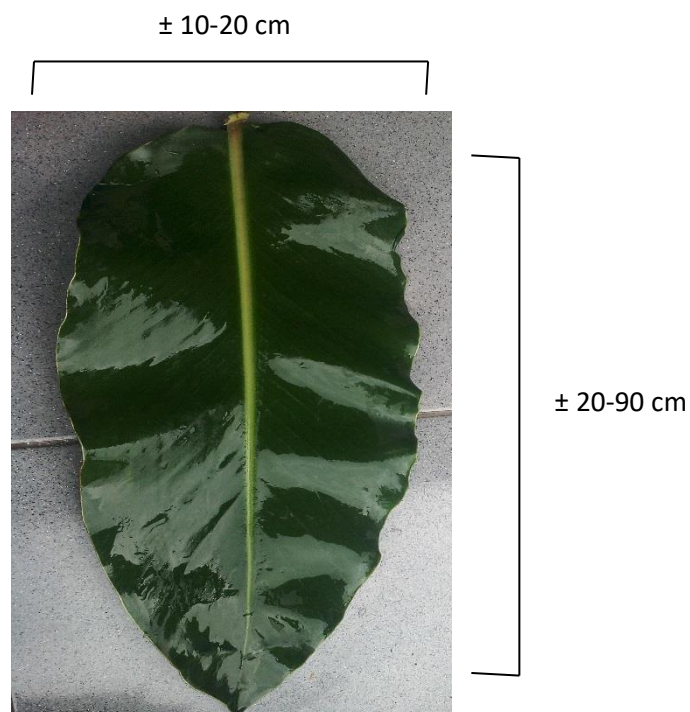
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LAMPIRAN 1

TANAMAN UJI



Gambar VI.1 tanaman daun kecombrang (*Etilingera elatior* (Jack) R.M. Sm)

LAMPIRAN 2

DETERMINASI TANAMAN UJI



Gambar VI.2 Surat hasil determinasi tanaman uji daun kecombrang (*Etligeria elatior* (Jack) R.M. Sm)

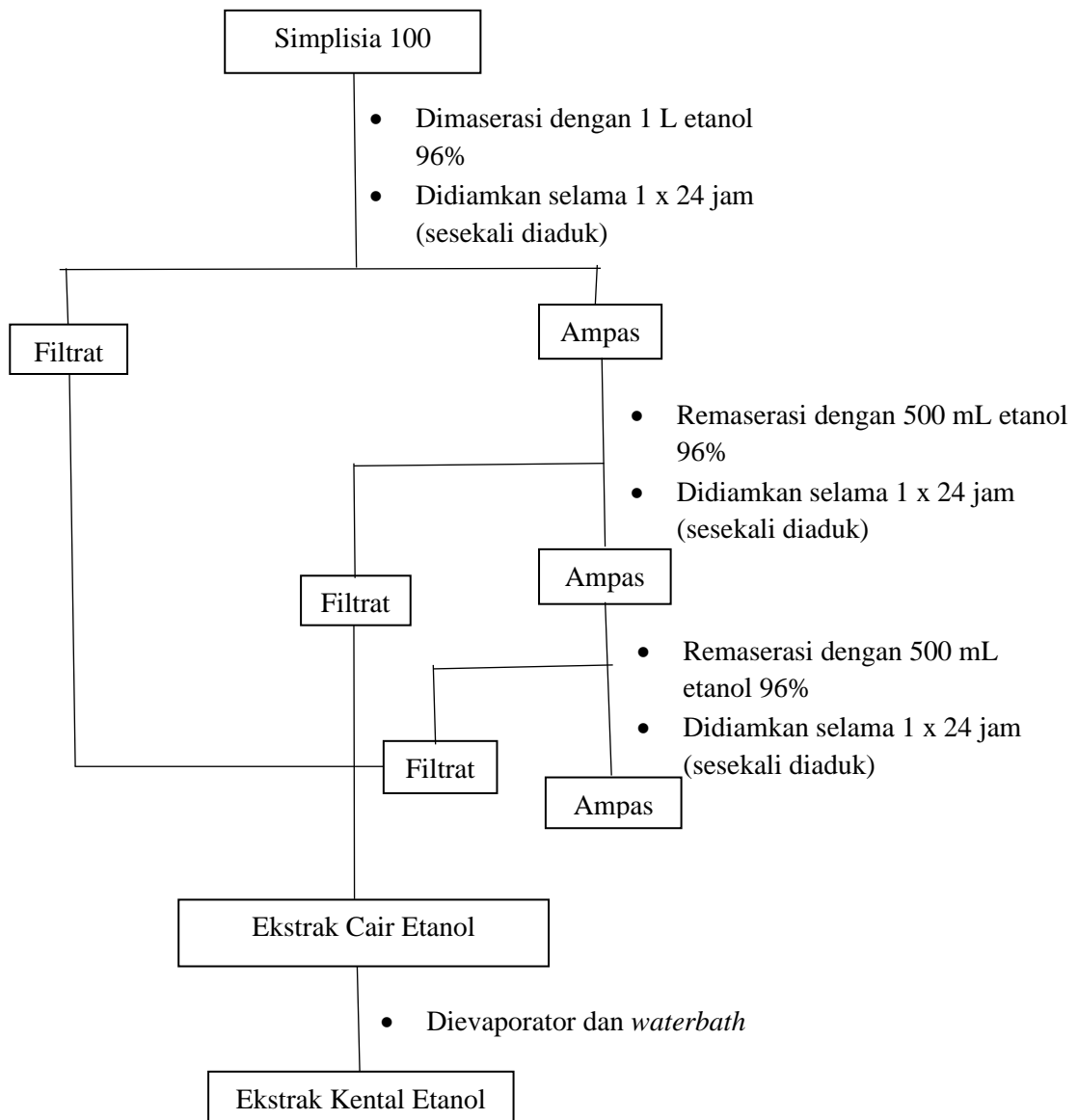
LAMPIRAN 3

DETERMINASI HEWAN UJI



Gambar VI.3 Surat hasil determinasi hewan uji *Artemia salina*

LAMPIRAN 4
PROSES EKSTRAKSI



Gambar VI.4 Diagram pembuatan ekstrak

LAMPIRAN 5

PERHITUNGAN KONSENTRASI

1. Pembuatan Larutan Induk

$$\begin{aligned}\text{konsentrasi} &= \frac{\text{ekstrak etanol daun kecombrang}}{\text{volume air laut}} \\ &= \frac{1 \text{ g}}{100 \text{ mL}} = \frac{1000000 \mu\text{g}}{100 \text{ mL}} = 10000 \mu\text{g/mL}\end{aligned}$$

2. Konsentrasi ekstrak 1000 $\mu\text{g/mL}$

$$V1 \times M1 = V2 \times M2$$

$$V1 \times 10000 \mu\text{g/mL} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 1000 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

$$V1 = \frac{10000 \mu\text{g}}{10000 \mu\text{g/mL}}$$

$$V1 = 1 \text{ mL}$$

(ambil 1 mL dari 10000 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ad 10 mL)

3. Konsentrasi Ekstrak 500 $\mu\text{g/mL}$

$$V1 \times M1 = V2 \times M2$$

$$V1 \times 1000 \mu\text{g/mL} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 500 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

$$V1 = \frac{5000 \mu\text{g}}{1000 \mu\text{g/mL}}$$

$$V1 = 5 \text{ mL}$$

(ambil 5 mL dari 1000 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ad 10 mL)

4. Konsentrasi Ekstrak 250 $\mu\text{g/mL}$

$$V1 \times M1 = V2 \times M2$$

$$V1 \times 1000 \mu\text{g/mL} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 250 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

$$V1 = \frac{2500 \mu\text{g}}{1000 \mu\text{g/mL}}$$

$$V1 = 2,5 \text{ mL}$$

LAMPIRAN
(LANJUTAN)

(ambil 2,5 mL dari 1000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ad 10 mL)

5. Konsentrasi Ekstrak 100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$

$$V1 \times M1 = V2 \times M2$$

$$V1 \times 1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$$

$$V1 = \frac{1000 \mu\text{g}}{1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}}$$

$$V1 = 1 \text{ mL}$$

(ambil 1 mL dari 1000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ad 10 mL)

6. Konsentrasi Ekstrak 50 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$

$$V1 \times M1 = V2 \times M2$$

$$V1 \times 1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 50 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$$

$$V1 = \frac{500 \mu\text{g}}{1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}}$$

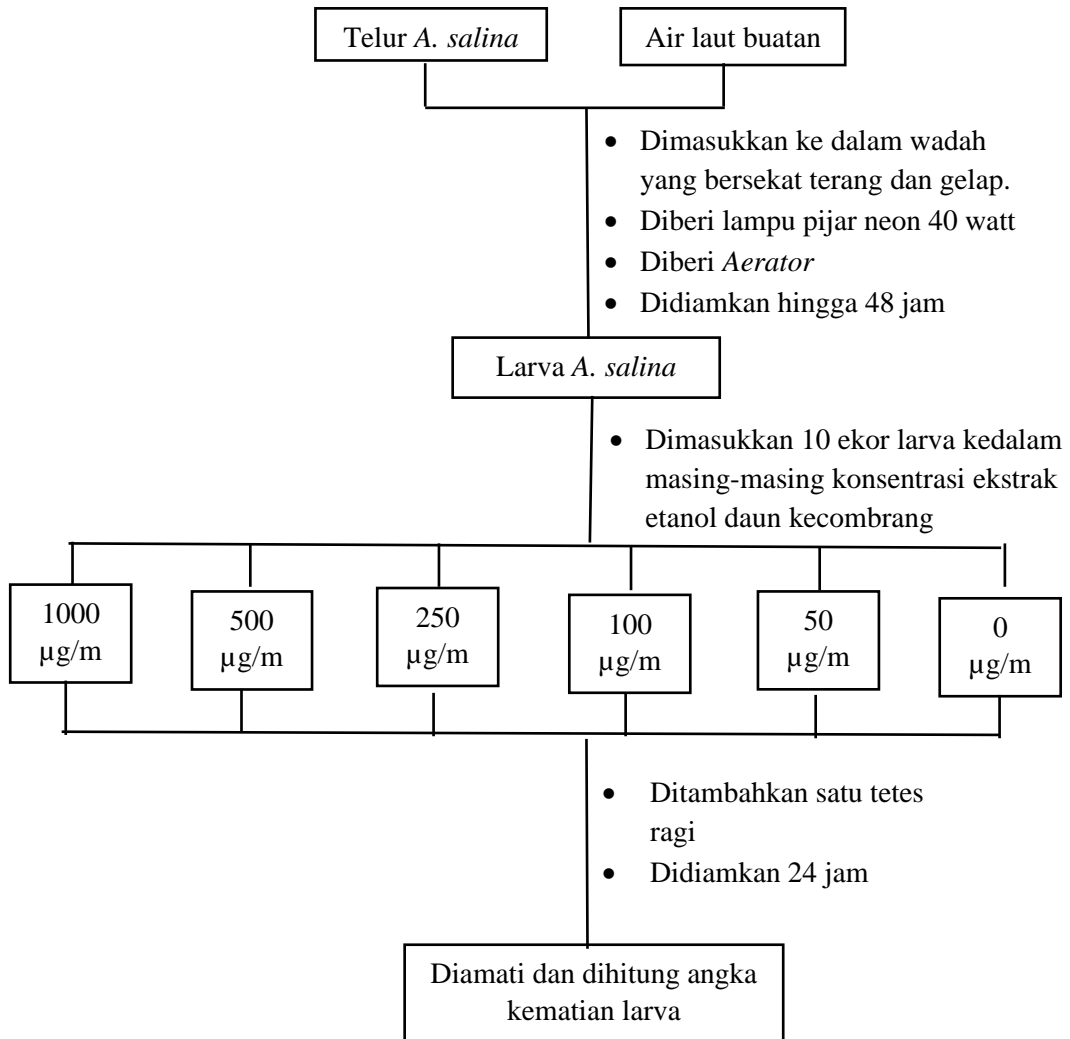
$$V1 = 0,5 \text{ mL}$$

(ambil 0,5 mL dari 1000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ad 10 mL)

7. Konsentrasi Ekstrak 0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$

LAMPIRAN 6

ALUR PENGUJIAN AKTIVITAS SITOTOKSIK METODE BSLT



Gambar VI.5 Diagram pengujian aktivitas sitotoksik

LAMPIRAN 8

HEWAN UJI



Gambar VI.6 Hewan uji *Artemia salina*

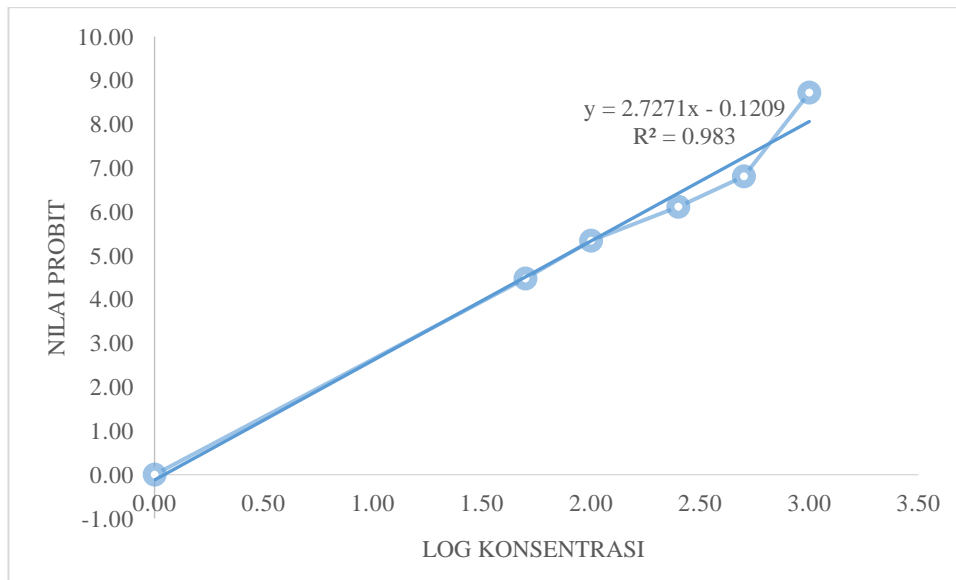
LAMPIRAN 9
REGRESI ANALIS PROBIT

Tabel V.4
Hasil Nilai Probit

Konsentrasi	Log Konsentrasi	Rata-rata Kematian	% Kematian	Nilai Probit
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
50.00	1.70	3.00	30.00	4.48
100.00	2.00	6.33	63.30	5.34
250.00	2.40	8.67	86.70	6.11
500.00	2.70	9.67	96.70	6.81
1000.00	3.00	10.00	100.00	8.72

LAMPIRAN 10

GRAFIK ANALISIS PROBIT



Gambar VI.7 Grafik hubungan antara nilai probit terhadap log konsentrasi

LAMPIRAN 11

TABEL NILAI PROBIT

%	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9
0	0,0	1.0098	2.1218	2.2522	2.3479	2.4242	2.4879	2.5427	2.5914	2.6344
1	2.6737	2.7096	2.7429	2.7738	2.8027	2.8299	2.8556	2.8799	2.3031	2.9251
2	2.9463	2.9665	2.9859	3.0646	3.0226	3.0400	3.0569	3.0732	3.0896	3.1043
3	3.1192	3.1337	3.1478	3.1616	3.1750	3.1881	3.2009	3.2134	3.2256	3.2376
4	3.2493	3.2608	3.2721	3.2831	3.2940	3.3046	3.3151	3.3253	3.3354	3.3454
5	3.3351	3.6484	3.3742	3.3836	3.3028	3,4018	3.4107	3.4105	3.4282	3.4368
6	3.4452	3.4536	3.4618	3.4699	3.4780	3,4850	3.4037	3.5015	3.5091	3.5167
7	3.5242	3.5316	3.5380	3.5462	3.5534	3.5605	3.5675	3.5745	3.5813	3.5882
8	3.5949	3.6016	3.6083	3.6148	3.6213	3.0278	3.0342	3.6405	3.6408	3.0531
9	3.6692	3.6654	3.6715	3.6775	3.6835	3.6894	3.6053	3.7012	3.7070	3.7127
10	3.7184	3.7241	3.7298	3.7354	3.7409	3.7464	3.7519	3.7574	3.7028	3.7681
11	3.7735	3.7784	3.7840	3.7893	3.7945	3.7996	3.8048	3.8099	3.8150	3.8200
12	3.8250	3.8300	3.8350	3.8399	3.8445	3.8497	3.8545	3.8503	3.8641	3.8089
13	3.8736	3.8783	3.8830	3.8877	3.8923	3.8069	3.9015	3.9061	3.9107	3.9152
14	3.9197	3.9242	3.9286	3.9331	3.9375	3.0419	3.9463	3.9506	3.9550	3.9593
15	3.9636	3.9678	3.9721	3.9763	3.8900	3.0848	3.0890	3.9931	3.9973	4.0014
16	4.0055	4.0096	4.0137	4.0178	4.0218	4.0259	4.0299	4.0339	4.0379	4.0410
17	4.0458	4.0408	4.0537	4.0576	4.0015	4.0654	4.0693	4.0731	4.0770	4.0808
18	4.0846	4.0884	4.0922	4.0960	4.0998	4.1035	4.1073	4.1110	4.1147	4.1184
19	4.1221	4.1258	4.1295	4.1331	4.1367	4.1404	4.1440	4.1476	4.1512	4.1548
20	4.1684	4.1019	4.1035	4.1690	4.1726	4.1761	4.1796	4.1831	4.1866	4.1901
21	4.1936	4.1970	4.2005	4.2039	4.2074	4.2108	4.2142	4.2176	4.2210	4.2244
22	4.2278	4.2312	4.2345	4.2379	4.2412	4.2446	4.2479	4.2512	4.2546	4.2579
23	4.2612	4.2644	4.2677	4.2710	4.2743	4.2775	4.2808	4.2840	4.2872	4.2905
24	4.2937	4.2969	4.3001	4.3033	4.3065	4.3097	4.3129	4.3160	4.3192	4.3224
25	4.3255	4.3287	4.3318	4.3349	4.3380	4.3412	4.3443	4.3474	4.3505	4.3536
26	4.3567	4.3597	4.3628	4.3659	4.3689	4.3720	4.3750	4.3781	4.3811	4.3842
27	4.3872	4.3902	4.3932	4.3962	4.3992	4.4022	4.4052	4.4082	4.4112	4.4142
28	4.4172	4.4201	4.4231	4.4260	4.4290	4.4319	4.4349	4.4378	4.4408	4.4437
29	4.4466	4.4405	4.4524	4.4554	4.4583	4.4612	4.4041	4.4670	4.4698	4.4727
30	4.4756	4.4785	4.4813	4.4842	4.4871	4.4899	4.4928	4.4956	4.4985	4.5013
31	4.5041	4.5070	4.5098	4.5126	4.5155	4.5183	4.5211	4.5230	4.5267	4.5295
32	4.5323	4.5351	4.5370	4.5407	4.5435	4.5462	4.5490	4.5518	4.5546	4.5573

Bersambung...

LAMPIRAN

(LANJUTAN)

%	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9
33	4.5601	4.5628	4.5656	4.5684	4.5711	4.5739	4.5766	4.5793	4.5821	4.5848
34	4.5875	4.5903	4.5930	4.5957	4.6984	4.6011	4.6039	4.0066	4.6039	4.6120
35	4.6147	4.6174	4.6201	4.6228	4.6255	4.6281	4.6308	4.6335	4.6362	4.6389
36	4.6415	4.6442	4.6469	4.6495	4.6522	4.6549	4.6575	4.6602	4.6628	4.6655
37	4.6681	4.0708	4.6734	4.6761	4.0787	4.0814	4.0840	40806	4.6893	4.6919
38	4.6945	4.6971	4.6998	4.7024	4.7050	4.7078	4.7102	4.7120	4.7155	4.7181
39	4.7207	4.7233	4.7259	4.7285	4.7311	4.7337	4.7363	4.7389	4.7415	4.7441
40	4.7467	4.7402	4.7518	4.7544	4.7570	4.7696	4.7622	4.7647	4.7673	4.7699
41	4.7725	4.7750	4.7776	4.7802	4.7827	4.7853	4.7870	4.7904	4.7930	4.7955
42	4.7981	4.8007	4.8032	4.8058	4.8083	4.8109	4.8134	4.8160	4.8185	4.8211
43	4.8230	4.8202	4.8287	4.8313	4.8338	4.8363	4.8389	4.8414	4.8440	4.8465
44	4.8490	4.8516	4.8541	4.8566	4.8592	4.8617	4.8642	4.8668	4.8093	4.8718
45	4.8743	4.8769	4.8704	4.8819	4.8844	4.8870	4.8805	4.8920	4.8945	4.8970
46	4.8996	4.9021	4.9046	4.9971	4.9996	4.9122	4.9147	4.9172	4.9197	4.0222
47	4.9247	4.9272	4.9298	4.9323	4.9318	4.9373	4.9308	4.9423	4.9448	4.9473
48	4.9408	4.0524	4.9549	4.9574	4.9599	4.9624	4.9649	4.9674	4.9699	4.9724
49	4.9740	4.9774	4.9799	4.9825	4.9850	4.0876	4.9900	4.9925	4.9950	4.9975
50	5.000	5.0025	5.0050	5.0075	5.0100	5.0125	5.1050	5.0175	5.0201	5.0226
51	5.0251	5.0276	5.0301	5.0326	5.0351	5.0376	5.0401	5.0426	5.0451	5.0476
52	5.0502	5.0527	5.0552	5.0577	5.0602	5.0627	5.0652	5.0677	5.0702	5.0728
53	5.0753	5.0778	5.0803	5.0828	5.0853	5.0878	5.0904	5.0929	5.0954	5.0279
54	5.1004	5.1036	5.1055	5.1080	5.1105	5.1196	5.1156	5.1181	5.1206	5.1231
55	5.1257	5.1282	5.1307	5.1332	5.1313	5.1383	5.1408	5.1434	5.1459	5.1484
56	5.1510	5.1535	5.1560	5.1586	5.1614	5.1637	5.1662	5.1687	5.1713	5.1738
57	5.1764	5.1789	5.1815	5.1840	5.1866	5.1801	5.1917	5.1942	5.1968	5.1993
58	5.2019	5.2045	5.2070	5.2096	5.2121	5.2147	5.2173	5.2198	5.2224	5.2250
59	5.2275	5.2301	5.2327	5.2353	5.2378	5.2404	5.2430	5.2468	5.2482	5.2508
60	5.2533	5.2359	5.2585	5.2611	5.2637	5.2663	5.2689	5.2715	5.2741	5.2767
61	5.2793	5.2819	5.2845	5.2871	5.2808	5.2024	5.2050	5.2976	5.3002	5.3029
62	5.3055	5.3081	5.3107	5.3134	5.3160	5.3186	5.3213	5.3239	5.3266	5.3202
63	5.3319	5.3345	5.3372	5.3398	5.3425	5.3451	5.3478	5.3505	5.3531	5.3658
64	5.3585	5.3811	5.3638	5.3665	5.3692	5.3719	5.3745	5.3772	5.3799	5.3826

LAMPIRAN
(LANJUTAN)

%	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,9
65	5.3853	5.3880	5.8007	5.3934	5.3961	5.3980	5.4016	5.4043	5.4070	5.4097
66	5.4125	5.4152	5.4170	5.4207	5.4234	5.4261	5.4289	5.4316	5.4344	5.4372
67	5.4399	5.4427	5.4454	5.4482	5.4510	5.4538	5.4565	5.4593	5.4621	5.4649
68	5.4677	5.4705	5.4733	5.4761	5.4780	5.4817	5.4845	5.4874	5.4002	5.4930
69	5.4959	5.4987	5.5015	5.5044	5.5072	5.5101	5.5129	5.5158	5.5187	5.3215
70	5.5244	5.5273	5.5302	5.5830	5.5350	5.5388	5.5417	5.5446	5.5476	5.6505
71	5.5534	5.5503	5.5502	5.5622	5.5651	5.5681	5.5710	5.5740	5.5760	5.5799
72	5.5828	5.5858	5.0888	5.5918	5.5948	5.5978	5.0003	5.0038	5.0008	5.6098
73	5.6128	5.6158	5.0189	5.6219	5.6250	5.6280	5.6311	5.0341	5.6372	5.6403
74	5.6435	5.6464	5.0405	5.6926	5.6557	5.6588	5.6620	5.6651	5.6682	5.6713
75	5.6745	5.6776	5.0808	5.6840	5.6871	5.6903	5.6935	5.6967	5.6998	5.7031
76	5.7083	5.7095	5.7128	5.7160	5.7102	5.7225	5.7257	5.7200	5.7323	5.7356
77	5.7388	5.7424	5.7454	5.7488	5.7521	5.7554	5.7508	5.7621	5.7699	5.7688
78	5.7722	5.7756	5.7796	5.7824	5.7858	5.7892	5.7926	5.7961	5.7995	6.8030
79	5.8834	5.8299	5.8134	5.8169	5.8204	5.8239	5.8274	5.8310	5.8215	6.0381
80	5.8416	5.5452	5.8188	5.8524	5.8560	5.8596	5.8633	5.8669	5.8705	6.8742
81	5.8779	5.8516	5.8853	5.8890	5.8927	5.8905	5.9002	5.9040	5.9078	5.9116
82	5.9154	5.9192	5.9230	5.9269	5.9307	5.9346	5.9386	5.9424	5.9463	5.9502
83	5.9542	5.9581	5.9624	5.9661	5.9701	5.9741	5.9782	5.9822	5.6863	5.9904
84	5.9945	5.9986	6.0027	6.0069	6.0110	6.0152	6.0194	6.0237	6.0279	6.0222
85	6.0364	6.0407	6.0450	6.0494	6.0537	6.0581	6.0625	6.0069	6.0714	6.0758
86	6.0803	6.0818	6.0893	6.0939	6.0985	6.1031	6.1077	6.1123	6.1170	6.1217
87	6.1264	6.1311	6.1359	6.1407	6.1455	6.1503	6.1552	6.1601	6.1050	6.1700
88	6.1750	6.1800	6.1856	6.1101	6.1952	6.2004	6.2055	6.2107	6.2160	6.2212
89	6.2205	6.2319	6.2372	6.2426	6.2481	6.2536	6.2591	6.2646	6.2702	6.2750
90	6.2816	6.2813	6.2936	6.2988	6.3047	6.3106	6.3165	6.3225	6.3285	6.3346
91	6.3408	6.3469	6.8532	6.3595	6.3658	6.3722	6.3787	6.3852	6.3917	6.3984
92	6.4031	6.4118	6.4187	6.4255	6.4325	6.4395	6.4466	6.4538	6.4611	6.4684
93	6.4758	6.4833	6.4909	6.4985	6.5063	6.5141	6.5220	6.5301	6.5382	6.5464
94	6.8548	6.5632	6.5718	6.5805	6.5893	6.5982	6.6078	6.6164	6.6258	6.6352
95	6.6449	6.6546	6.6646	6.6747	6.6849	6.6954	6.7060	6.7169	6.7279	6.7302
	97	100	101	102	105	106	109	110	113	116
96	6.7507	6.7624	6.7784	6.7806	6.7991	6.8119	6.8260	6.8084	6.8522	6.8063
	117	120	122	125	128	131	134	138	141	145
97	6.8808	6.8957	6.9110	6.9268	6.9431	6.9600	6.9774	6.9254	7.0141	7.0335
	140	153	158	103	169	174	180	187	194	202

Gambar VI.8 Tabel analisis probit

LAMPIRAN 12
PERHITUNGAN LC₅₀

$$a = -0,1209$$

$$b = 2,7271$$

$$y = 5,00$$

$$LC_{50} \rightarrow y = bx - a$$

$$y = 2,7271x - 0,1209$$

$$5,00 = 2,7271x - 0,1209$$

$$5,00 + 0,1209 = 2,7271x$$

$$5,1209 = 2,7271x$$

$$x = \frac{5,1209}{2,7271}$$

$$x = 1,88$$

$$LC_{50} = \text{antilog } 1,88$$

$$LC_{50} = 75,86 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

LAMPIRAN 13

HASIL KARAKTERISTIK



Gambar VI.9 Hasil susut pengeringan



Gambar VI.10 Hasil Kadar air



Gambar VI.11 Hasil kadar sari larut etanol



Gambar VI.12 Hasil kadar sari larut air

LABORATORIUM TEKNOLOGI PANGAN
FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS PASUNDARAN
UNIT JASA ANALISIS BAHAN DAN PRODUK GLAHAN PANGAN
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FORM HASIL ANALISIS

NAMA : Yupi Ardiansih
 ALAMAT : Universitas Garut
 TLP/HP : 0856 0170 7919
 SAMPEL : Daun Kecambah

HASIL PEMERIKSAAN

No	Kode	Krus	Krus + Sp	Krus + abu	% Abu total
1	Daun Kecambah 1	23.634	24.716	23.655	1,9409%
2	Daun Kecambah 2	23.883	24.743	23.703	1,866%
Kadar abu total = (23,655-23,634) x 100% = 1,9409%					

No	Kode	Krus	Krus + Sp	Krus + air	% Abu larut air
1	Daun Kecambah 1	23.634	24.716	23.648	1,093%
2	Daun Kecambah 2	23.883	24.743	23.694	1,0377%
Abu larut air total = (1,9409 - 0,8318) = 1,1091%					

No	Kode	Krus	Krus + Sp	Krus + abu	% Abu tak larut asam
1	Daun Kecambah 1	23.634	24.716	23.635	0,0924%
2	Daun Kecambah 2	23.883	24.743	23.684	0,0943%
Abu tak larut asam total = (23,635-23,634) x 100% = 0,0924%					

Mengetahui koord. Lab. Tek. Pangan FT-Unpas

 Neneng Setiawan, M.P.

Bandung, 12 Juli 2019
 Analis. Lab. Tek. Pangan FT- Unpas

 Asep Rahmat, Ir., MT.

Gambar VI.13 Hasil kadar abu total, kadar abu larut air, dan kadar abu tidak larut asam

LAMPIRAN 14
HASIL PENAPISAN



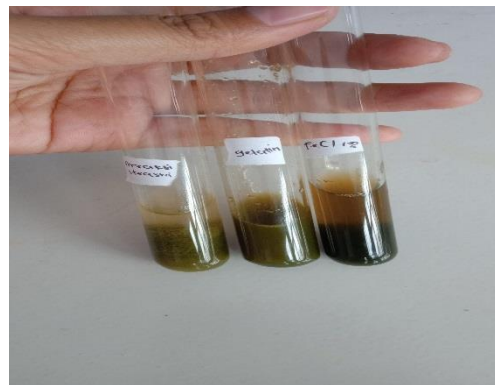
Gambar VI.14 Hasil alkaloid



Gambar VI.15 hasil saponin



Gambar VI.16 Hasil flavonoid



Gambar VI.17 Hasil tanin



Gambar VI.18 Hasil kuinon



Gambar VI.19 Hasil steroid

LAMPIRAN 15

HASIL PENGUJIAN SITOTOKSIK METODE BSLT



Gambar VI.20 kelompok kontrol



Gambar VI.21 kelompok 50 µg/mL



Gambar VI.22 Kelompok 100 µg/mL



Gambar VI.23 kelompok 250 µg/mL



Gambar VI.24 Kelompok 500 µg/mL



Gambar VI.25 Kelompok 1000 µg/mL

RIWAYAT HIDUP PENULIS



Yupi Ardiyanti adalah nama penulis skripsi ini. Penulis lahir dari orang tua Budi Karyawan dan Yanti Suryanti sebagai anak kedua dari 4 bersaudara. Penulis dilahirkan di desa Mekarsari, Kabupaten Garut, Jawa Barat pada tanggal 19 Januari 1997. Penulis menempuh pendidikan dimulai dari SDN Mekarsari I (lulus tahun 2009), SMPN 1 Karangpawitan (lulus tahun 2012), SMKN 1 Garut (lulus tahun 2015) dan Universitas Garut (lulus tahun 2019).

Akhir kata penulis mengucapkan rasa syukur yang sebesar-besarnya atas selesainya skripsi yang berjudul **“AKTIVITAS SITOTOKSIK EKSTRAK ETANOL DAUN KECOMBRANG (*Etlintera elatior* (Jack) R.M. Sm) TERHADAP LARVA *Artemia salina* Leach DENGAN METODE BRINE SHRIMP LETHALITY TEST (BSLT)”**.